



# MTB Marking Criteria

Performance Grades

**Pre-Grades to 8**

September 2024

# MTB MARKING CRITERIA

## PERFORMANCE GRADE EXAMINATIONS

### Contents

- Important Notes P2
- Assessment Categories P3
- Recital Section P6
- Stagecraft and Sense of Performance Section P7
- Programme Section P9
- Technical Specifications by instrument P11

### Award Categories

The examination is marked out of 100 with a pass mark of 60. Award categories are as follows:

87-100	Distinction
75-86	Merit
60-74	Pass
45-59	Blue
0-44	White

## Important notes about these guidelines

1. The guidelines below are structured and colour co-ordinated by our award categories. These give an indication within each section of the exam of the trajectory towards your final result.
2. Terms in the tables should be interpreted appropriately for the level of the examination. Terminology used in the assessment categories and marking tables has a different level of expectation at each grade.
3. A mark of 0 is only awarded if the section is not performed at all.
4. Each category is likely to have several/many constituent elements which are being assessed and examiners establish a mark resulting from the balance of all these elements as well as any others which arise from time to time. The marking outcome is drawn from all relevant elements in a particular examination.
5. For grades 1-5 Target Durations are a flexible guide to help you create a programme of appropriate length, substance and content for each grade. Performances that deviate (we advise no more than 33% longer or shorter) from the Target Duration could be penalised if this negatively impacts the level of content.

For grades 6-8 MTB realistically expects the candidate to be responsible for the Target Duration of their programme. It should be a skill which they have acquired over time and now have the confidence to use to benefit their planning. For this reason, from grades 6-8 we provide a minimum and maximum time for their recital as well as a target duration. Performances with a duration outside of these parameters will be penalised.

Duration starts when the recording begins and finishes when it ends, care should be taken to avoid unnecessary lengthy pauses either at the start, end or during the performance. If this occurs it may be factored into the assessment of Duration and may be reflected in the marking.

Target Durations - Grades 1-5	Target Durations - Grades 6-8
Grade 1 – Target Duration: 5 minutes Grade 2 – Target Duration: 6 minutes Grade 3 – Target Duration: 8 minutes Grade 4 – Target Duration: 10 minutes Grade 5 – Target Duration: 12 minutes	Grade 6 – Target Duration: 15 minutes (Minimum 12 minutes – maximum 18 minutes) Grade 7 – Target Duration: 18 minutes (Minimum 15 minutes – maximum 21 minutes) Grade 8 – Target Duration: 22 minutes (Minimum 19 minutes – maximum 25 minutes)

## Assessment Categories

<b>Accuracy</b>		
<b>Key Areas</b>	<b>Key Elements</b>	
<b>Rhythm</b>	Control of pulse. Control of rhythm. Rhythmic character. Interpretation of rhythm (when appropriate).	
<b>Pitch</b>	Accuracy of notes. Intonation (when appropriate). Maintaining tonality (when appropriate). Maintaining level of pitch (when appropriate). Interpretation of pitch (when appropriate).	
<b>Fluency</b>	Sense of fluency regarding notes and rhythm. Sense of musical fluency. The ability to maintain a flowing musical line. Ability to recover quickly from slips or from hesitations due to loss of control or losing place in the music.	
<b>Duration (grades 6-8 only)</b>	Total duration falls within the minimum and maximum specified for the grade.	
	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">           Durations: (not penalised at grade 1-5)            Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes            Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes            Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes         </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">           Penalties:            0-1 minute outside of min/max duration: deduct 3 marks            1-2 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 6 marks            2-3 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 9 marks            Over 3 minutes outside of min/max durations will be disqualified.         </td> </tr> </table>	Durations: (not penalised at grade 1-5) Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes
Durations: (not penalised at grade 1-5) Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes	Penalties: 0-1 minute outside of min/max duration: deduct 3 marks 1-2 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 6 marks 2-3 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 9 marks Over 3 minutes outside of min/max durations will be disqualified.	

<b>Expression</b>	
<b>Key Areas</b>	<b>Key Elements</b>
<b>Phrasing</b>	Expressive. Idiomatic. Musical shaping (without technical issues distorting the line). Well-realised detail. Appropriate rubato.
<b>Dynamics</b>	Due regard given to notated dynamic markings. Appropriate and stylish use of performer's own dynamic inflections.
<b>Articulation</b>	Due regard given to notated articulation markings. Articulation performed in an appropriate style for the piece.
<b>Character</b>	Ability to convey musical character. Ability to contrast musical character.
<b>Stylistic understanding</b>	An informed knowledge of musical stylistic context. The ability to perform with conviction in an appropriate style. The ability to maintain a coherent style within a piece. An understanding of musical form and its impact on performance.
<b>Musicality</b>	Demonstrate an understanding of the music being performed. Avoid 'musical awkwardness' (this might well arise from gaps in technical facility). To let the music flow with a sense of musical logic (i.e. subsequent material is influenced appropriately by that which precedes it). An ability to command the expressive elements in the music. Confidence. An assured performance. An ability to engage the listener in the performance. Vivid communication. Creative ideas of interpretation and the ability to incorporate these.
<b>Level of content</b>	Appropriate complexity, range and substance of expressive demands for the grade.

<b>Technique</b>	
<b>Key Areas</b>	<b>Key Elements</b>
<b>Up to /appropriate tempo</b>	Establish a clear tempo in the light of information and/or stylistic considerations. Maintain tempo or allow it to fluctuate for musical reasons rather than technical ones.
<b>Control</b>	Show an ability to control technical elements in order to present musical ideas with conviction. Avoid a lack of technical facility undermining musical intentions.
<b>Tone quality</b>	Projection. To have secure control over tone quality. To maintain consistency of tone quality. To be aware of tone quality whilst playing and vary it appropriately. Ability to establish, maintain and contrast a wide range of tone colours. Have the technical ability to use a palette of tone colours imaginatively.
<b>Posture</b>	Correct standing/sitting position for playing the instrument. Avoiding undue tensions on the body. Fingering, arm movement where appropriate.
<b>Level of content</b>	Appropriate complexity, range and substance of technical demands for the grade.
<b>Technical elements which are specific to each discipline (instrument)</b>	See Appendix 1 (P11) for the technical elements which are specific to each discipline (instrument).

## RECITAL (75 marks)

**Categories being assessed:** accuracy, expression and technique.

	Accuracy (25 marks)	Expression (25 marks)	Technique (25 marks)
<b>Distinction</b> [66-75]	<b>22-25</b> Completely/almost completely accurate, only inconsequential faults or errors across elements which do not affect the overall performance.	<b>22-25</b> Excellent expression, any missing elements do not affect the success of the overall performance.	<b>22-25</b> Excellent technique, only inconsequential technical deficiencies across elements which do not affect the overall performance.
<b>Merit</b> [57-65]	<b>19-21</b> Predominantly accurate, minor faults or errors across elements which have only a limited effect on the overall performance.	<b>19-21</b> Good expression, some missing elements which have a limited effect on the success of the overall performance.	<b>19-21</b> Good technique, minor technical deficiencies across elements which have a limited effect on the overall performance.
<b>Pass</b> [45-56]	<b>15-18</b> Reasonably accurate, several faults or errors across elements which affect the overall performance.	<b>15-18</b> Reasonably expressive, several missing elements which affect the success of the overall performance.	<b>15-18</b> Reasonable technique, several technical deficiencies across elements which affect the overall performance.
<b>Blue</b> [33-44]	<b>11-14</b> Significant inaccuracies, many faults or errors across elements which significantly affect the overall performance.	<b>11-14</b> Lacking expressive elements which significantly affect the success of the overall performance.	<b>11-14</b> Insecure technique, significant technical deficiencies across elements which significantly affect the overall performance.
<b>White</b> [0-35]	<b>0-10</b> Fundamental inaccuracies with numerous serious faults or errors across elements which substantially undermine the overall performance.	<b>0-10</b> Little or no attention to expression, significant missing elements which substantially affect the success of the overall performance.	<b>0-10</b> Serious technical insecurity, serious deficiencies across elements which substantially undermine the overall performance.

## Stagecraft and Sense of Performance Assessment Category

<b>Stagecraft and Sense of Performance</b>	
<b>Key Areas</b>	<b>Key Elements</b>
<b>Presentation</b>	<p>Appearance.</p> <p>Preparation of the performance area.</p> <p>Organisation.</p> <p>Preparation of equipment such as music stand, music, instrument accessories, water, etc.</p> <p>Pace of overall delivery of performance.</p> <p>Appropriate gaps/relaxation between pieces.</p>
<b>Deportment</b>	<p>Stage manner.</p> <p>Entrances, exits and activity between pieces.</p> <p>Posture in performance.</p> <p>Any movement within the performance area.</p>
<b>Communication</b>	<p>Communication with the audience (musical or verbal).</p> <p>Communication with accompanist/other musicians as appropriate.</p> <p>Acknowledgements as appropriate.</p>
<b>Engagement</b>	<p>Engagement with the music.</p> <p>Engaging listeners in the performance.</p>
<b>Confidence</b>	<p>Presenting the performance with confidence.</p> <p>Assured performance.</p> <p>Commitment/conviction of performance.</p>



## Stagecraft and Sense of Performance (15 marks)

**Marked out of 15**

**Categories being assessed:** Stagecraft and Sense of Performance

<b>Distinction</b> [13-15]	Excellent Stagecraft (presentation & deportment). Excellent Sense of Performance (communication, engagement & confidence).
<b>Merit</b> [11-12]	Good Stagecraft (presentation & deportment). Good Sense of Performance (communication, engagement & confidence).
<b>Pass</b> [9-10]	Reasonable attempt at Stagecraft (presentation & deportment). Reasonable attempt at Sense of Performance (communication, engagement & confidence).
<b>Blue</b> [7-8]	Limited Stagecraft (presentation & deportment). Limited Sense of Performance (communication, engagement & confidence).
<b>White</b> [0-6]	Little or no awareness of Stagecraft (presentation & deportment). Little or no awareness of Sense of Performance (communication, engagement & confidence).

## Programme Assessment Category

<b>Programme</b>			
<b>Key Areas</b>	<b>Key Elements</b>		
<b>Level of Content</b>	<p>Appropriate complexity and substance of technical demands.</p> <p>Appropriate complexity and substance of expressive demands.</p> <p>Balance of musical content and duration.</p>		
<b>Variety</b>	<p>Choose a balanced programme which allows demonstration of a range of contrasting technical and expressive skills.</p> <p>Imaginative/creative approach to programming.</p>		
<b>Communication of Programme</b>	<p>Clearly convey the content of the programme in any suitable format; e.g verbal or written programme.</p>		
<b>Duration</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Management of Target Durations (Grades 1-5):</p> <p>Grade 1 – Target Duration: 5 minutes</p> <p>Grade 2 – Target Duration: 6 minutes</p> <p>Grade 3 – Target Duration: 8 minutes</p> <p>Grade 4 – Target Duration: 10 minutes</p> <p>Grade 5 – Target Duration: 12 minutes</p>   <p>Management of Fixed Durations:</p> <p>Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes</p> <p>Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes</p> <p>Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>Mandatory Penalties (Grades 6-8 only):</p> <p>0-1 minute outside of min/max duration: deduct 2 marks</p> <p>1-2 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 4 marks</p> <p>2-3 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 6 marks</p> <p>Over 3 minutes outside of min/max durations will be disqualified.</p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>Management of Target Durations (Grades 1-5):</p> <p>Grade 1 – Target Duration: 5 minutes</p> <p>Grade 2 – Target Duration: 6 minutes</p> <p>Grade 3 – Target Duration: 8 minutes</p> <p>Grade 4 – Target Duration: 10 minutes</p> <p>Grade 5 – Target Duration: 12 minutes</p> <p>Management of Fixed Durations:</p> <p>Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes</p> <p>Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes</p> <p>Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes</p>	<p>Mandatory Penalties (Grades 6-8 only):</p> <p>0-1 minute outside of min/max duration: deduct 2 marks</p> <p>1-2 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 4 marks</p> <p>2-3 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 6 marks</p> <p>Over 3 minutes outside of min/max durations will be disqualified.</p>
<p>Management of Target Durations (Grades 1-5):</p> <p>Grade 1 – Target Duration: 5 minutes</p> <p>Grade 2 – Target Duration: 6 minutes</p> <p>Grade 3 – Target Duration: 8 minutes</p> <p>Grade 4 – Target Duration: 10 minutes</p> <p>Grade 5 – Target Duration: 12 minutes</p> <p>Management of Fixed Durations:</p> <p>Gd 6 – minimum: 12 minutes / maximum: 18 minutes</p> <p>Gd 7 – minimum: 15 minutes / maximum: 21 minutes</p> <p>Gd 8 – minimum: 19 minutes / maximum: 25 minutes</p>	<p>Mandatory Penalties (Grades 6-8 only):</p> <p>0-1 minute outside of min/max duration: deduct 2 marks</p> <p>1-2 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 4 marks</p> <p>2-3 minutes outside of min/max duration: deduct 6 marks</p> <p>Over 3 minutes outside of min/max durations will be disqualified.</p>		

## Programme (10 marks)

**Marked out of 10**

**Categories being assessed:** Programme

<b>Distinction</b> [9-10]	Excellent variety, content, management of duration and communication of programme.
<b>Merit</b> [7-8]	Good variety, content, management of duration and communication of programme.
<b>Pass</b> [6]	Satisfactory variety, content, management of duration and communication of programme.
<b>Blue</b> [5]	Limitations in variety, content, management of duration and communication of programme.
<b>White</b> [0-4]	Little or no variety, content, management of duration and communication of programme.

## Appendix 1: Instrument Specific Technique

The below provides an example of instrument specific technical elements, this list is not exhaustive and technical aspects relevant to the repertoire will also be considered within the technical assessment criteria.

<p><b>Classical Guitar</b> Clarity of note production, shifts, plucking techniques (tirando and apoyando), vibrato, chords, intonation, technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Piano</b> Touch, balance between hands, pedalling, passagework, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Singing</b> Smooth movement between head/chest/different registers, breath control &amp; support, vibrato, diction, intonation, technical facility, range, quality of sound at extremes of registers, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Strings</b> Shifts, string crossing, intonation, double stopping, vibrato, technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Woodwind &amp; Brass</b> Breath control, quality of articulation, intonation, pitching, stamina, range, quality of sound at extremes of registers, technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Drums</b> Balance between hands and feet, foot work, rolls, co-ordination, correct use of instrument (such as bell of ride, rim-click, trashy hi-hat etc.) technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Keyboard</b> Voicing, chords, use of available effects, pedalling (if relevant), passagework, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Contemporary Guitar</b> Clarity of note production, shifts, plucking techniques, vibrato, chords, intonation, technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Contemporary Drums</b> Balance between hands and feet, foot work, co-ordination, correct use of instrument (such as bell of ride, rim-click, trashy hi-hat etc.), technical facility, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>
<p><b>Contemporary Singing</b> Smooth movement between head/chest/different registers, breath control &amp; support, vibrato, diction, intonation, technical facility, range, quality of sound at extremes of registers, technical aspects relevant to the repertoire.</p>